

You need out:

Sparta and Athens Chart

Something to write with

	Sparta	Athens
Government (use chapter 9 section 2 for Athens)	<p>Ruled by two kings- that ran the army</p> <p>officials had more power than the kings</p> <p>officials handled deals with other city states</p> <p>Officials ran day to day activities</p>	<p>Direct Democracy</p> <p>Oligarchy</p> <p>Tyrant</p>
Life of a Boy (include education)	<p>Healthy boys were trained from a young age for war</p> <p>Sick babies left to die outside the wall</p> <p>Very devoted to war</p>	<p>Trained for the army- not as harsh as Sparta</p> <p>only had to be in the army for two years</p> <p>Good education if you were rich</p>
Life of a Girl (include education)	<p>Received physical training like boys</p>	<p>They did not get a good education- thought they did not need it</p> <p>Some learned to read and write</p> <p>No army</p> <p>Learned to sew and weave</p>
Role of Women	<p>More rights than most Greece women</p> <p>Owned land and ran households when their husbands were gone</p> <p>Trained in military as they wanted them to bear healthy children</p>	<p>They did household tasks</p> <p>Did not have rights</p> <p>could not leave their homes, unless it was a special occasion</p>

	Sparta	Athens
Government (use chapter 9 section 2 for Athens)	<p>Ruled by two kings</p> <p>Elected official who dealt with day to day activities</p>	<p>Three rulers-oligarchy</p> <p>Tyrant</p> <p>direct democracy</p>
Life of a Boy (include education)	<p>Only healthy boys were raised- sick babies left to die</p> <p>Basic education</p> <p>Life of military training</p>	<p>Military training was not as hard as Sparta</p> <p>Only fight for two years</p> <p>Learned to read, write, count, sing, history , legends</p>
Life of a Girl (include education)	<p>More rights than other Greek girls</p> <p>No spinning or weaving</p> <p>Taught to fight</p> <p>Little education</p>	<p>Hardly any education</p> <p>Maybe tutors to read and write</p> <p>More responsibilities</p>
Role of Women	<p>Could own land, run households when husbands are at war</p> <p>Were expected to defend the home when husbands are away</p>	<p>Obey their husband</p> <p>Could not buy goods</p> <p>Could not be part of the gov.</p> <p>Not leave their homes</p> <p>Very few rights</p>



Notes on Sparta and Athens Fight

Athenian Navy- **Very strong navy that defeated the Persians. Continued to protect Greece from outside threats.**

Delian League- **an alliance in which Athens was the strongest member. City-states agreed to defend each other and to protect sea trade. To pay for defense, each city-state gave money (kept on island of Delos).**

Athenians began to use money from alliance to finance buildings in Athens. No members could quit; others were forced to join and pay.

Peloponnesian League- **alliance of other Greek city-states that included Sparta. Many worried about the power of Athens; Sparta declared war.**

Peloponnesian War (**431 BC to 404 BC**)

War between Sparta and Athens. Sparta won in the end, but Greece was weakened.

Sparta's tactics v. Athens's tactics:

Spartan army surrounded Athens, burned their crops.

Athens had ships bring them supplies and attacked Spartan allies.

Plague broke out in Athens, killing one third of population.

Truce ended first phase- Peace was to last for 30 years.

Lasted just six years.

Athens tried to expand again in 415 BC- Athenian Army and Navy sent to Sicily- but were defeated.

Sparta attacked Athens and cut off food supply.

Sparta received support from Persia and the former leader of Athens.

Athens surrendered after losing its navy and the wall of the city were torn down.

End of War- Sparta controlled all of Greece for a time after the wars.

City-states were fighting for power.

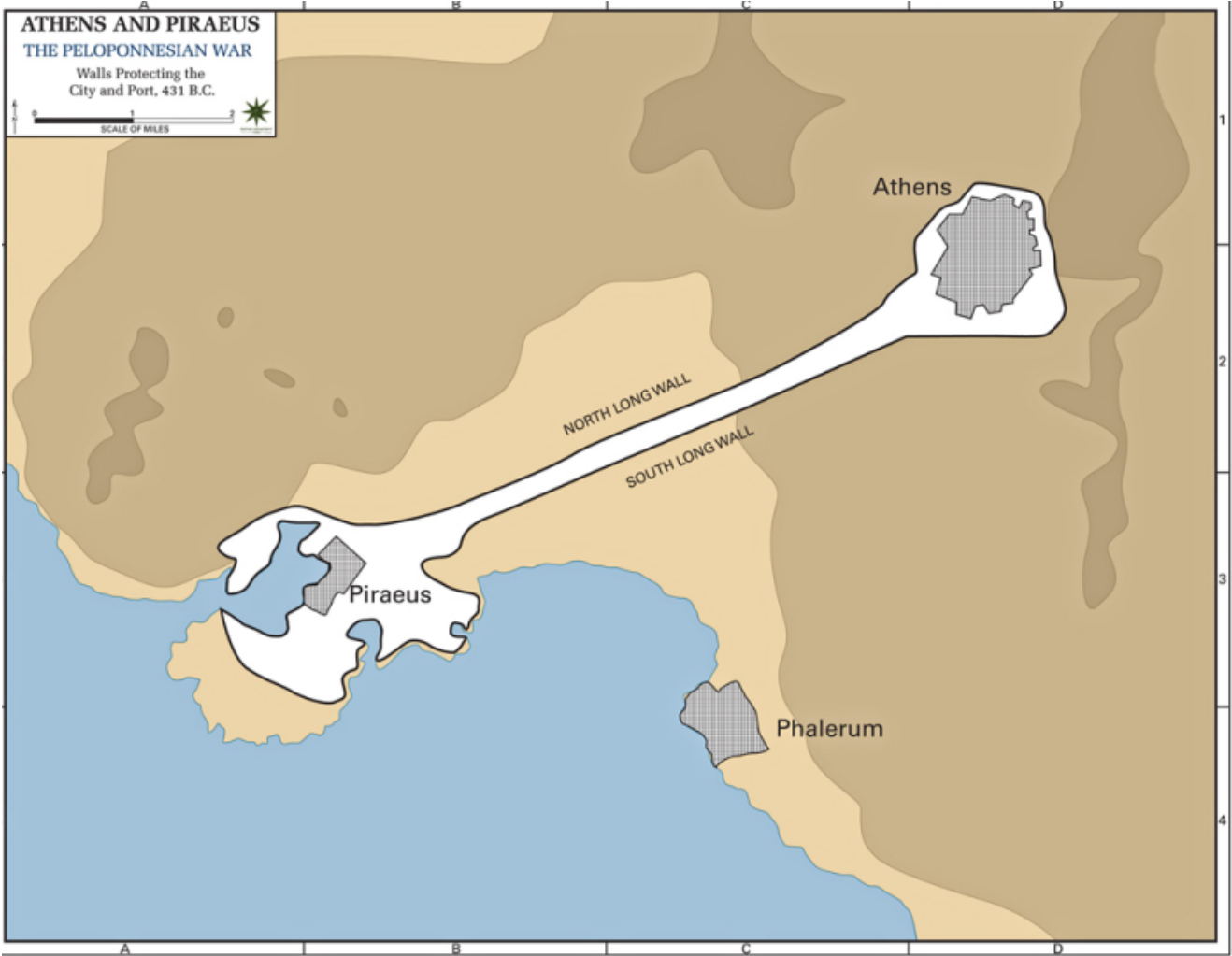
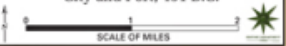
Greece oblivious to what was happening to the north.

Greece vulnerable for attack- Phillip II of Macedonia invaded Greece.



ATHENS AND PIRAEUS
THE PELOPONNESIAN WAR

Walls Protecting the
City and Port, 431 B.C.



**[http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5CWoXUI8gL8
&feature=BFa&list=PL9B4304E1A39D3E8C](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5CWoXUI8gL8&feature=BFa&list=PL9B4304E1A39D3E8C)**



Video of Peloppesian war @ 1:30

part 2 and 3 for PLN War

